



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МАРТЫНЮК

Имя: ПОЛИНА

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ИВАНОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

7	
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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Мартынюк



Task 1.

2 before

Task 2. a) suddenly, I heard the
flapping of wings and loud voices of
birds somewhere above me. I raised my
head and noticed a flock of precious
~~birds~~ doves.

~~I felt an arcaidian sense of
towards nature, love towards nature.~~

An arcadian sense of love to-
wards nature took over me softly as I
felt seeds of adoration burgeon in my heart.

I spread my arms with a foolish
grin on my face, trying to get a taste
of the ~~freedom~~ birds' freedom, by
waving my arms up and down.



b) Having returned home, I started reflecting on the experience I've just had. I realized that those birds and that silly, childish action of mine made the stroll so much brighter. I felt blessed and relaxed, thinking to myself: "That must have been the best walk I've ever had".

Task 3.

1. FALSE. In the text it is stated that "the word became popular in the 1980's", meaning that the word appeared ~~somewhere~~ in the 20th century.

2. TRUE. Using recyclable packaging and green marketing slogans, as stated in the text, is an instrument of



marketing practices.

3. Not given

4. Not given

5. Not given

6. FALSE. "Sustainably sourced" materials ~~refers to the~~ as a phrase referring to materials which can be made of constantly available sources, ~~not necessarily~~ which may refer to both natural and artificial ones.

7. FALSE. In the ~~text~~ text it is stated that "most of the world's big companies" are trying to demonstrate that their activities are eco-friendly, not all companies.

8. TRUE. The text implies that "by



learning to recognize greenwashing"
consumers can "encourage companies
and governments to be more honest
in their approach", meaning ~~more~~
~~eco-friendly~~ "help them become
more eco-friendly."

9. TRUE. "Greenwashing happens
when people promote their products...
as environmentally friendly, while in actual
fact this is not the case"

10. ~~Not~~ Not given.

Task 4

1) 1. The rule: Conditional Sentences
(Conditionals)

2. Example: When you heat ice,
it melts.

(2) / 1. ~~Past Perfect Tense~~



(Example: ~~was always~~ ~~he passed~~ ~~to~~
~~was~~ ~~quitting~~ / I had failed my driving
exam 27 times, but today I finally
passed it)

3) 1. The Rule: Present Continuous Tense

2. Example: Sorry, Bill's busy right now: he is
~~isn't~~ ~~making~~ painting a picture.

2) 1. The Rule: Past Perfect Tense

2. Example: By the time I arrived,
the shop had already closed.

Task 5 1. eat my words

2. a hot potato

3. a black sheep

4. has given me a hard time

Task 6.

1. c) Charles John Mulfam Dickens, Quote 3



2. a) Sir Winston Churchill, Quote 2

3. b) George Bernard Shaw, Quote 1

Task 7

1. ~~The United Kingdom of Great Britain~~ is constitutional democracy

2. This means that the UK is governed...

3. The Prime Minister is Head of Parliament.

4. The House of Lords is the upper chamber and the House of Commons is the lower chamber.

5. General elections are held every four years.

6. The government is usually formed by the political party which is supported



by the majority in the House of Commons.

7. The UK is a parliamentary monarchy.

8. All legislation has to be approved by at least two of the Houses of Parliament.

9. Prime minister chooses a team of ministers; ^{ten} ~~less~~ of the ministers are in the Cabinet.

